

Q1: What are the most important issues facing the [Latino/Hispanic] community that you think the government should address?

Access to quality childcare and early learning	12
Coronavirus pandemic	5
Lowering healthcare costs	13
Improving wages and income	18
Increasing access to mental healthcare	7
The economy	21
Protecting immigrant rights	13
Addressing the rising cost of living / Inflation	20
Reducing government spending	6
Divisive government/partisan gridlock	3
Creating affordable and attainable housing	13
Increasing border security	5
Police brutality/police reform	6
Education	17
Medicare and Social Security	9
Discrimination/racial justice	13
Combating climate change	6
Addressing air, land, and water pollution	6
Addressing gun violence and mass shootings	15
Expanding abortion rights	5
Protecting women’s reproductive health	7
Limiting abortion rights	5
Protecting voting rights	4
Reducing crime	12
Improve access to bilingual language development/education	9
Reducing student loan debt	7
Reducing housing prices	14
Other	1

Q2: Specifically thinking about your children’s early development and education, what are the two most important issues you think government should address?

Access to quality childcare and early learning	33
Access to home-visiting and parenting programs for parents with children prenatal through 3 years-old	11
Education-related parent engagement and support	15
Help with online education	11
Better access to internet/technology	12
Cost of college tuition	22
Access to dual language or bilingual programs	18
Access to quality pre-kindergarten programs	21
Child safety	44
Other	0

**Numbers are percentages*

Q3: All in all, would you say that your own economic situation has gotten: a lot better, somewhat better, somewhat worse, or a lot worse during the past year?

A lot better	13
Somewhat better	22
Stayed the same/no change over past year	29
Somewhat worse	25
A lot worse	11
TOTAL BETTER	35
TOTAL WORSE	36

Q4: Have you done any of the following to manage your financial situation during the past year due to price increases and the rising cost of living?

Borrowed money from friends or family	38
Applied for a loan from a bank or credit union	25
Borrowed money from a payday or title loan company with a high-interest rate	17
Used up all or most of my savings to help pay for our family’s expenses	33
Skipped a monthly car, rent, or mortgage payment	19
Postponed or cut back on health-related expenses	19
Postpone or quit education/career-related expenses	10
Moved or changed my housing situation	16
Postponed or cut back on family or children activities	30
Relied on food banks/pantries and/or cut back on meals to manage cost of food for my family	17
Other	1
None of these	13

Q5: How concerned or unconcerned are you, personally, that:

q5a. You will not be able to keep up with basic expenses like rent/mortgage or utilities due to layoffs/pay cuts due to the rising cost of living

Extremely concerned	37
Moderately concerned	23
Somewhat concerned	16
Slightly concerned	12
Not at all concerned	11

q5b. You will not be able to afford to pay for your children’s child care or education expenses.

Extremely concerned	36
Moderately concerned	23
Somewhat concerned	17
Slightly concerned	12
Not at all concerned	12

**Numbers are percentages*

q5c. You will not have enough money to ensure you and your children have enough food to eat every day.

Extremely concerned	31
Moderately concerned	24
Somewhat concerned	16
Slightly concerned	12
Not at all concerned	16

q5d. You will not be able to provide a good future for your children.

Extremely concerned	38
Moderately concerned	22
Somewhat concerned	17
Slightly concerned	12
Not at all concerned	11

Q7: Do you and your children currently have health insurance?

Yes, myself and my child/ren are insured	78
I am insured but my child/ren are not currently insured	6
My children are insured but I am not currently insured	10
Neither myself nor my child/ren are insured	6

Q8: Have you experienced any challenges obtaining any of the following public benefits?

Have been denied or terminated from SNAP to get help with food costs	25
Have been denied or terminated from TANF to help with basic living costs such as housing, utilities	19
Have not experienced challenges obtaining SNAP or TANF	22
Have not applied for SNAP or TANF	41

Q9: Has your child received any childcare since his/her birth? Please note that childcare refers to sending a child to a caregiver outside of your home at least 2-3 times per week or someone that may come to your home to care for your child.

Yes	53
No	46
Don't Know	1

**Numbers are percentages*

Q10: Who provides/provided most of your childcare for your child during the day or evening?

Public Center (Head Start, Even Start, School-Based Pre-K, Nonprofit/Co-op)	22
Registered Homecare Provider	6
Privately Owned Center including group and family licensed homes	12
Grandparent	14
Other family member	8
Mother or Father care only	16
Informal Child Care (non-registered, non-family, nanny, neighbor, babysitter)	4
One of my older children takes care of the younger child	1
My child is mostly with me or my partner/husband	16
Don't Know	1

Q11: Which of the following did/does your child attend?

Center-based childcare	18
Childcare at a family home	25
Early Head Start	10
Head Start	6
State Pre-k	11
Other/Don't Know	30

Q12: How important or unimportant are each of the following to you when considering childcare? That your childcare:

q12a. Is affordable for you

Very important	68
Important	23
Moderately important	5
Slightly important	2
Not important	1

q12b. Offers child care for all the hours you need and matches your work/school schedule

Very important	67
Important	21
Moderately important	7
Slightly important	3
Not important	1

**Numbers are percentages*

q12c. Provides transportation to and from the child care program

Very important	44
Important	25
Moderately important	13
Slightly important	9
Not important	9

q12d. Provides meals, diapers, and other essential supplies to take care of your child’s basic needs free of charge

Very important	54
Important	21
Moderately important	16
Slightly important	5
Not important	4

q12e. Meets your expectations of good, quality childcare

Very important	68
Important	21
Moderately important	8
Slightly important	3
Not important	1

q12f. Has a convenient/desired location

Very important	56
Important	26
Moderately important	13
Slightly important	3
Not important	2

q12g. Has well-trained and experienced educators/caregivers who can be trusted to keep your child(ren) safe and healthy

Very important	74
Important	19
Moderately important	5
Slightly important	2
Not important	0

q12h. Has a good reputation

Very important	70
Important	21
Moderately important	6
Slightly important	2
Not important	1

**Numbers are percentages*

Q13: Which of the following are the most important to you when considering your children’s childcare options?

Fresh and nutritious foods are served to my child	55
That my child will have access to childcare with bilingual learning and play	35
The facilities should have lots of outdoor/green play space	19
That my child learns how to socialize with other children	36
That my child is academically prepared to enter pre-school and kindergarten	34

Q14: How important or unimportant are each of the following to have your childcare provider or support-person speak with you regarding your child?

q14a. Progress/challenges your child is making in their learning and development

Very important	70
Important	23
Moderately important	6
Slightly important	1
Not important	0

q14b. activities happening in the childcare setting

Very important	57
Important	28
Moderately important	10
Slightly important	4
Not important	1

q14c. Ways you can support your child’s learning and development at home

Very important	63
Important	25
Moderately important	9
Slightly important	3
Not important	0

q14d. Setting goals with your provider for your child’s learning and development

Very important	63
Important	27
Moderately important	8
Slightly important	2
Not important	1

**Numbers are percentages*

q14e. Community resources, specialists, and workshops for you to support your child’s learning, development, and basic needs

Very important	59
Important	27
Moderately important	11
Slightly important	3
Not important	1

Q15: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

q15a. Your child’s childcare experience should recognize and value the importance of your home language and culture

Strongly agree	64
Somewhat agree	26
Neither agree or disagree	8
Somewhat disagree	1
Strongly disagree	1
TOTAL AGREE	89
TOTAL DISAGREE	2

q15b. Children should learn about race and racism in their U.S. history curriculum in public schools

Strongly agree	53
Somewhat agree	24
Neither agree or disagree	12
Somewhat disagree	7
Strongly disagree	4
TOTAL AGREE	77
TOTAL DISAGREE	10

Q16: Which of the following communication approaches would you prefer child care providers, service providers, and teachers use to communicate with you?

Email messages from the school or teacher	42
Text messages to your cell phone	51
Phone calls made to your home or cell phone number	54
Phone calls made to your work or place of employment	25
Placing important information on the webpage	25
Instant messages from apps set up by the provider or teacher	39

**Numbers are percentages*

Q17: Of the services listed below, which would you be most likely to use if they were available to you?

Access to free/low-cost family events and activities in your community	22
Discounts on extracurricular activities for my children (music lessons, museums, arboretums, etc.)	34
Free/discounted summer camps and/or after-school programs	25
Affordable or free financial planning resources	21
Connect with family serving organizations in my community	14
Current information and research that supports your role as parent/caregiver	15
Information and resources on government programs on food, housing, utilities, healthcare, public transportation (SNAP, WIC, low-cost internet, EITC, Medicaid)	32
Free/discounted school supplies	28
Family and household goal setting tools (education, job skills development, children’s development)	25
Access to parent support groups or parent networks	14
Access to parent advocacy groups and activities	12
None of these	3

Q18: When do you believe that a child's learning starts?

Before they are born	25
During her/his first year	57
When she/he starts talking	14
When she/he goes to preschool	3
I Don't know	1

Q19: On a scale of 1-10 where 1 is not at all important and 10 is extremely important, how important or unimportant are each of the following to your child’s development? (mean response reported)

Communication and expression	8.91
Motor skill development	8.90
Social/Emotional development	8.96
Problem-solving	8.90
Being able to speak more than one language	8.10
Cultural and historical education	8.35
Vocabulary	8.93
Reading comprehension/understanding	9.04

**Numbers are percentages*

Q20: Which of the following activities does your family do to support your child’s Spanish language development?

Read bilingual books	45
Engage in after-school/weekend programs	26
Listen to the radio/music in multiple languages	36
Watch TV or movies in Spanish or in multiple languages	54
Play online games/apps or watch online videos (e.g., YouTube) in multiple languages	40
Attend publicly available bilingual programming (e.g., storytime at the library)	22
Singing or doing poetry bilingually	25
Playing with children who speak other languages	36
Any other activities in multiple languages	21
None of these	3

Q21: How concerned or unconcerned are you about your child/children’s mental health?

Extremely concerned	41
Moderately concerned	23
Somewhat concerned	13
Slightly concerned	7
Not at all concerned	15

Q22: How about yourself, how concerned or unconcerned are you about your own mental health?

Extremely concerned	34
Moderately concerned	28
Somewhat concerned	13
Slightly concerned	8
Not at all concerned	15

Q23: Do you need any of the following resources to help your children manage stress and anxiety?

Emotional support counseling or therapy	35
More information on things I can do at home to reduce my children’s stress/anxiety	43
More support from their childcare providers or teachers	19
Do not need any of these resources	35

**Numbers are percentages*

Q24: What additional support do you need as a parent or primary caregiver to help you manage stress and anxiety?

Career counseling or coaching	20
Education counseling or coaching	21
Financial counseling or coaching	22
Emotional support counseling or therapy	28
More social interaction with friends and peers	24
More personal time (i.e. meditation, exercise, etc)	32
More emotional support from my partner or spouse	21
More information from experts on managing stress and/or anxiety	17
I do not need any help or resources	23

Q25: How often does your child act out or display aggressive behavior?

Very often	14
Sometimes	27
Not that often	26
Not at all	33

Q26: [If Q25=very often/sometimes] How well-prepared do you feel to react positively when your child acts this way?

Very well prepared	50
Somewhat prepared	46
Not at all prepared	4

Q27: As far as you know, has your child been diagnosed with a learning or developmental disability?

Yes	21
No	77
Prefer not to answer	2

Q28: [If Q27=yes] Is your child receiving any services to help them with their disability, or have you had difficulty finding the support for your child's needs?

Yes, receiving services	80
No, have had difficulties	19
Don't Know/Refused	1

**Numbers are percentages*

Q29: Does your child attend a bilingual, language immersion, or dual-language learning program?

Yes	31
No	46
No, but planning to	21
Don't know	1

Q30: [If Q29=no] Would you enroll your child in a bilingual, language immersion, or dual-language learning program if it were available?

Yes	65
No	25
Don't know	10

Q31: How often do you read to your child in English?

Every day	41
Most days of the week	27
A couple of times a week	15
Occasionally	10
Rarely	4
I do not read to my child	4

Q32: How often do you read to your child in Spanish?

Every day	30
Most days of the week	25
A couple of times a week	16
Occasionally	14
Rarely	9
I do not read to my child	6

Q33: Which of the following comes closest to how you would describe any children's books you might have in your home?

Only/mostly English	33
Only/mostly Spanish	11
Both English and Spanish	52
Don't have children's books in my home	4

**Numbers are percentages*

Q34: How well do you think that children’s books in Spanish accurately represent the Latino community in the United States?

Very well	34
Somewhat well	32
Moderately well	23
Not that well	7
Not well at all	4
TOTAL WELL	67
TOTAL NOT WELL	10

Q35: Would you prefer that the information that comes from your children’s teachers and school be provided in English, Spanish, or both?

English	27
Spanish	8
Both English and Spanish	63
Another language	0
Don’t know	1

Q36: [If New Mexico] New Mexico ranks 50th in the Nation for child wellbeing. This November voters in New Mexico will decide to allocate 1.25% from the state’s Land Grant Permanent Fund (LPGF) to invest in early childhood and K-12 programs like high-quality childcare, preschool, and home visiting for families with a new baby. Will you vote to support or oppose using 1.25% of the Permanent Fund each year to provide more funds for early childhood programs this November?

Strongly support	75
Somewhat support	17
Somewhat oppose	2
Strongly oppose	2
Not sure	3
Don't plan to vote in November	1
TOTAL SUPPORT	92
TOTAL OPPOSE	3

Q37: Your state is considering increasing the investment in early childhood development and education capacity for families with young children. Do you support or oppose the state investing these funds to: q37a. Increase the compensation of early childhood educators (salaries and benefits)

Strongly support	65
Somewhat support	26
Somewhat oppose	6
Strongly oppose	2
Don't know	1
TOTAL SUPPORT	91
TOTAL OPPOSE	8

**Numbers are percentages*

q37b. Increase funding for infant mental health services that are both culturally and linguistically responsive to Latino families

Strongly support	60
Somewhat support	26
Somewhat oppose	8
Strongly oppose	3
Don't know	3
TOTAL SUPPORT	86
TOTAL OPPOSE	12

q37c. Create a funding stream to support experienced Latina/o practitioners earn degrees and credentials so they can join the early childhood workforce

Strongly support	61
Somewhat support	27
Somewhat oppose	8
Strongly oppose	2
Don't know	2
TOTAL SUPPORT	88
TOTAL OPPOSE	11

q37d. Increase funding for Early Head Start to make this more available for all children under the age of three years, and allow more families to qualify for free or subsidized access.

Strongly support	65
Somewhat support	24
Somewhat oppose	7
Strongly oppose	2
Don't know	1
TOTAL SUPPORT	89
TOTAL OPPOSE	9

q37e. Increase funding for parent and family engagement that supports child learning and development, and provides more resources for families.

Strongly support	66
Somewhat support	23
Somewhat oppose	7
Strongly oppose	2
Don't know	2
TOTAL SUPPORT	89
TOTAL OPPOSE	9

**Numbers are percentages*

Q38: Do you support or oppose each of the following?

q38a. Expanding paid family and medical leave for all working families here in [STATE]

Strongly support	68
Somewhat support	24
Somewhat oppose	5
Strongly oppose	2
Don't know	1
TOTAL SUPPORT	93
TOTAL OPPOSE	7

q38b. Six months of paid maternity/paternity leave for working parents in your state

Strongly support	67
Somewhat support	21
Somewhat oppose	7
Strongly oppose	3
Don't know	2
TOTAL SUPPORT	88
TOTAL OPPOSE	10

q38c. Adopting Medicaid and CHIP policies that remove barriers to participation and reduce gaps in coverage so that Latino children have health insurance for the full year

Strongly support	58
Somewhat support	26
Somewhat oppose	7
Strongly oppose	6
Don't know	3
TOTAL SUPPORT	84
TOTAL OPPOSE	13

q38d. The government establishing savings accounts for children to later use in early adulthood for retirement, college, or to help purchase a home

Strongly support	58
Somewhat support	23
Somewhat oppose	11
Strongly oppose	4
Don't know	4
TOTAL SUPPORT	81
TOTAL OPPOSE	16

**Numbers are percentages*

q38e. Guaranteed basic income (GBI) programs that give monthly cash payments with no strings attached to families to help them meet basic living costs, increase opportunities, and better their quality of life

Strongly support	61
Somewhat support	25
Somewhat oppose	10
Strongly oppose	3
Don't know	2
TOTAL SUPPORT	86
TOTAL OPPOSE	13

Q39: How often do you use each of the following sources of information?

q39a. National Network News (ABC, CBS, NBC)

Many times per day	21
About one time per day	18
Couple times per week	19
Couple times per month	10
Only very occasionally	17
Never heard of it/Never used it	15

q39b. Social media (i.e., Facebook, Twitter, TikTok etc.)

Many times per day	44
About one time per day	23
Couple times per week	13
Couple times per month	7
Only very occasionally	8
Never heard of it/Never used it	4

q39c. Neighborhood or City online groups (i.e., Nextdoor, Private Facebook Groups, etc.)

Many times per day	23
About one time per day	19
Couple times per week	16
Couple times per month	12
Only very occasionally	12
Never heard of it/Never used it	17

q39d. Spanish language news media such as Univision or Telemundo

Many times per day	20
About one time per day	22
Couple times per week	21
Couple times per month	11
Only very occasionally	14
Never heard of it/Never used it	12

**Numbers are percentages*

q39e. Local Network Affiliates in your city (ABC, CBS, NBC)

Many times per day	15
About one time per day	23
Couple times per week	24
Couple times per month	15
Only very occasionally	14
Never heard of it/Never used it	9

q39f. PBS – public television news

Many times per day	14
About one time per day	21
Couple times per week	23
Couple times per month	11
Only very occasionally	18
Never heard of it/Never used it	12

q39g. NPR (National Public Radio)

Many times per day	10
About one time per day	15
Couple times per week	17
Couple times per month	12
Only very occasionally	25
Never heard of it/Never used it	22

q39h. National cable television or TV like CNN, Fox News or MSNBC

Many times per day	18
About one time per day	23
Couple times per week	22
Couple times per month	12
Only very occasionally	16
Never heard of it/Never used it	9

q39i. Talk radio or news outlets on the radio

Many times per day	13
About one time per day	19
Couple times per week	21
Couple times per month	13
Only very occasionally	19
Never heard of it/Never used it	16

**Numbers are percentages*

q39j. Online newspapers / digital news sources

Many times per day	14
About one time per day	21
Couple times per week	22
Couple times per month	12
Only very occasionally	17
Never heard of it/Never used it	14

q39k. Podcasts

Many times per day	14
About one time per day	18
Couple times per week	18
Couple times per month	14
Only very occasionally	17
Never heard of it/Never used it	18

q39l. Print newspaper

Many times per day	9
About one time per day	15
Couple times per week	16
Couple times per month	13
Only very occasionally	26
Never heard of it/Never used it	22

q39m. Other

Many times per day	11
About one time per day	13
Couple times per week	10
Couple times per month	8
Only very occasionally	21
Never heard of it/Never used it	37

Q40: Which of the following social media platforms do you use?

Facebook	85
Twitter	36
TikTok	52
Snapchat	36
Instagram	61
Youtube	68

**Numbers are percentages*

For more more information contact info@ap-od.org

Q41: Have you or any of your children ever been at school or a public place during a violent shooting incident?

Yes	18
No	81
Prefer not to say	1

Q42: How concerned are you that your child could be a victim of a mass shooting at some point in their life?

Extremely concerned	62
Moderately concerned	19
Somewhat concerned	10
Slightly concerned	6
Not at all concerned	3

Q43: How important is it that policymakers in your state take more aggressive steps to reduce the number of mass shootings?

Very important	74
Important	16
Moderately important	7
Slightly important	2
Not important	1

Q44: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

q44a. Laws covering the sale of guns in my state should be more strict

Strongly agree	66
Somewhat agree	18
Neither agree nor disagree	9
Somewhat disagree	3
Strongly disagree	3
Don't know	0
TOTAL AGREE	84
TOTAL DISAGREE	6

**Numbers are percentages*

q44b. The Second Amendment guarantees that all people should be able to own firearms without limit or restriction

Strongly agree	36
Somewhat agree	18
Neither agree nor disagree	13
Somewhat disagree	9
Strongly disagree	24
Don't know	1
TOTAL AGREE	53
TOTAL DISAGREE	33

q44c. There should be a 10-day waiting period to purchase a firearm

Strongly agree	61
Somewhat agree	20
Neither agree nor disagree	9
Somewhat disagree	6
Strongly disagree	4
Don't know	1
TOTAL AGREE	80
TOTAL DISAGREE	9

q44d. Teachers should be armed to protect children

Strongly agree	30
Somewhat agree	21
Neither agree nor disagree	15
Somewhat disagree	12
Strongly disagree	20
Don't know	3
TOTAL AGREE	52
TOTAL DISAGREE	31

q44e. There should be mandatory, universal background checks for all firearm sales

Strongly agree	74
Somewhat agree	17
Neither agree nor disagree	6
Somewhat disagree	2
Strongly disagree	2
Don't know	0
TOTAL AGREE	91
TOTAL DISAGREE	4

**Numbers are percentages*

q44f. Schools across the state should have locked door policies and cameras to help prevent violence on school grounds

Strongly agree	70
Somewhat agree	18
Neither agree nor disagree	7
Somewhat disagree	3
Strongly disagree	1
Don't know	1
TOTAL AGREE	88
TOTAL DISAGREE	5

Q45: Have you experienced any of the following in the past 12 months?

Called offensive names or told to go back to another country	22
Criticized for speaking Spanish	20
Experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because you are Latino/Hispanic	28
Experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly because you are an immigrant/ people assume that you are an immigrant.	17
None of these	52

Q46: [If Q45≠none] Where have you experienced this discrimination?

At work	22
At my child's school/pre-school or daycare facility	19
Public place(s) like stores, parks, etc.	57
Hospital or clinic	21
Government office	19
Dealing with law enforcement or authorities	27
Other place(s)	14

Q47: What about your child/children? To the best of your knowledge, has your child experienced any of the following in the past 12 months?

Been bullied or shamed for speaking Spanish at school or on the playground	20
Experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly at school or childcare because they are Hispanic/Latino or because of their skin color	21
Experienced discrimination or been treated unfairly in your neighborhood because they are Latino/Hispanic or because of their skin color	11
None of these	63

**Numbers are percentages*

Q48: [If Q47≠none] How did you respond to this situation when it happened?

I confronted the person who discriminated against or bullied my child	62
I talked to my child about racism and discrimination	56
I raised the issue with the school/childcare	35
I did not respond	4

Q49: Thinking about your own experiences growing up, do you believe your children will face more or less discrimination because they are Latino/Hispanic than you did?

More discrimination	26
About the same amount of discrimination	40
Less discrimination	34

Q50: How important or unimportant is it that you speak to your children at home about racism or discrimination that they may experience in their lives because they are [Hispanic/Latino]?

Very important	59
Important	23
Moderately Important	12
Slightly Important	3
Not Important	3

Q51: Have you seen any campaign ads on television or online that you felt discriminated against or were intended to make the public think negatively about immigrants?

Yes	36
No	62
Don't know	2

Q52: [If Q52=yes] How did you feel when you saw this advertisement?

Angry	49
Nervous/Anxious	40
Scared	27
Like people do not want me to be here in the U.S.	29
That the commercial was spot on with what needs to be done about immigration	15
Other	2

**Numbers are percentages*

Q53: Has someone ever made a mistake and assumed you were from one of the following non-Latino racial or ethnic groups based on your appearance?

White	32
Black	10
Asian	5
Middle Eastern/Arab	7
American Indian or Alaskan Native	5
Other	4
Dont' know	26
None of these	20

Q54: [If Q53≠no] What was the race of the person who assumed you were not Hispanic or Latino?

White	50
Black	13
Latino or Hispanic	27
Asian	4
Middle Eastern/Arab	2
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1
Other	1
Dont' know	1

Q55: How concerned or unconcerned are you about each of the following happening during your or your child’s lifetime?

q55a. My children will not have access to clean drinking water and clean air at some point in their lifetime due to the impact of climate change.

Very concerned	54
Moderately concerned	20
Somewhat concerned	11
Slightly concerned	7
Not at all concerned	8

q55b. That we will have even more wildfires, droughts, and natural disasters.

Very concerned	51
Moderately concerned	21
Somewhat concerned	13
Slightly concerned	9
Not at all concerned	6

**Numbers are percentages*

Q56: How important or unimportant do you think it is for the government to take action to slow or reduce the effects of climate change for future generations?

Very important	56
Important	19
Moderately important	12
Slightly important	8
Not important	4

Q57: Which of the following is most important to you when making decisions about buying more energy-efficient items for your home? (Examples include environmentally-friendly appliances, installation of solar power, water-friendly landscaping, or replacing your vehicle with an electric one for energy for your home and transportation).

Long-term savings in energy and water costs	39
The benefits these decisions will have on climate change for future generations	41
The costs of more energy-efficient products	15
Whether there are tax rebates for these purchases	5

Q58: Are you or any of your children experiencing challenges from long-term COVID-19 symptoms?

Yes, I am suffering	11
Yes, my child is experiencing symptoms but not me	9
Yes, I and my child are both experiencing symptoms	5
No, nobody in my household is suffering	74

Q59: [If Q58≠none] Have any of the following been challenges for you due to long-term COVID

I have lost my job	22
I have lost wages because of missing work	33
I am in danger of losing my job because of missed work	24
I have depleted my savings to pay for healthcare costs	36
My quality of life has decreased/Im depressed	28
I cannot exercise as much as I used to	21
My child has not been able to participate in early childhood programming or sports	9

**Numbers are percentages*

DEMOGRAPHICS

D1: Survey language

Spanish	32
English	68

D2: Age

18-34 years of age	53
35-49 years of age	45
50+ years of age	2

D3: Which of the following apply to you? (all that apply)

I have one or more children age five or YOUNGER living in my home	96
I am pregnant/expecting a child or my spouse/partner is expecting.	9

D4: How many children age 18 or younger live in your household?

One	49
Two	32
Three	13
Four	4
Five or more	1

D5: What are the ages of the children age 5 or younger in your home?

	Child 1	Child 2	Child 3	Child 4
Less than one year old	10	8	14	19
One year old	19	12	12	17
Two years old	18	15	11	15
Three years old	15	20	16	6
Four years old	16	23	9	14
Five years old	21	22	38	29

D6: What is your relationship to your youngest child?

Mother (Birth, Step, Adoptive) or female guardian	54
Father (Step, Adoptive) or male guardian	38
Father (Foster)	4
Mother (Foster)	2
Expecting	1
Aunt/Uncle/Grandparent	0
Other	0

**Numbers are percentages*

D7: Gender

Male	46
Female	54
Non-binary	0
Other	0

D8: Educational attainment

Grades 1 - 8	5
Some high school	6
High School graduate	19
Some College/Technical school	40
College graduate	21
Post-graduate education	9

D9: Were you born in the United States, the island of Puerto Rico, or another country?

United States	60
Island of Puerto Rico	3
Another country	37

D10: Latinos/Hispanics have their roots in many different parts of Latin America. To what country or place in Latin America do you or your family trace your ancestry?

Mexico	68
Puerto Rico	10
South America	6
Cuba	5
Central America	5
Other country	5

D11: Are you currently registered to vote here in [STATE]?

Yes, I am certain	85
No, not registered	12
No, not eligible	4

D12: Were your children born in the United States, the island of Puerto Rico, or somewhere else?

United States	89
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**Numbers are percentages*

Puerto Rico	1
Another country	10
Other	1

D13: [If foreign born] Many people in our community not currently U.S. citizens. Some have green cards, some have visas, and others don't. We assure you this survey does not have any relationship with any U.S. authorities or agencies. Your identity and responses are anonymous; this is only for research purposes. Are you a naturalized U.S. citizen, a lawful permanent resident or green card holder, a DACA recipient, not a permanent resident but have some other type of visa, or none of these?

(% among foreign born)

Naturalized U.S. citizen	42
Green card / lawful permanent resident	29
DACA	2
VISA	4
Something else	5
Don't know	3
Prefer not to say	16

D14: Marital status

Married	66
Single, not in a relationship	14
In romantic relationship, not living together	4
In a relationship and living together	13
Divorced	3
Widowed	1

D15: What was your total combined household income in 2021 before taxes?

Less than \$25,000	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19
\$75,000 to \$99,999	19
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11
\$150,000 or higher	7
Prefer not to say	6

D16: Is your total household income above, or below \$75,000?

Less than \$75,000	12
\$75,000 or higher	2
Prefer not to say	86

**Numbers are percentages*

D17: About how much money do you currently have in a savings account, or saved for emergencies?

Less than \$100	24
Between \$100 and \$500	14
Between \$500 and \$1000	13
Between \$1000 and \$3000	13
Between \$3000 and \$5000	10
Between \$5000 and \$10,000	8
More than \$10,000	9
Prefer not to say	9

D18: Do you rent or own the place where you live now?

Rent	50
Own	47
Neither	3

D19: Are you currently (all that apply)

Employed full-time	69
Homemaker	13
Employed part-time	11
Currently unemployed	7
A full-time student	2
Retired	1

D20: Which of the following best explains your current work status?

Working exclusively or primarily at home	29
Working exclusively outside of my home	54
A balance between working from home/away from home	16

D21: Which of the following areas of the labor market do you currently work in?

Healthcare including caregiving, social worker, or working in a lab	24
First responder (fire department, police, other emergency service)	9
Food and agriculture production/delivery	17
Restaurant/Grocery store	16
Education/Educator/Teacher	8
Government sector	6
Retail/work in a store that has remained open	12
Transit/Transportation	4
Unemployed/not currently working	17
Other	15

**Numbers are percentages*

D22: How many people are currently living in your home including yourself?

One	1
Two	6
Three	31
Four	34
Five	17
Six	6
Seven	2
Eight	1
Nine	0
Ten or more	0

D23: Oftentimes, Latino families are mixed-status families, meaning either a parent or child is born outside of the U.S. and not a U.S. citizen. What about your family, is your family considered a mixed-status family?

Yes	69
No	31

D24: What language is usually spoken at home?

English	27
Spanish	14
Both English and Spanish	60
Tribal language	0
Other	0

Survey Methodology

On behalf of Abriendo Puertas/Opening Doors and UnidosUS, BSP Research collected opinions from 1,300 Latino parents and primary caregivers of children 5 years of age or younger including expectant families using a blended data collection approach that included online surveys, and live telephone interviews conducted via landlines and cell phones. The survey was available in English or Spanish and carries an overall +/- 2.7% margin of error, with larger margins for sub-samples. Upon completion, the data were weighted to match the U.S. Census ACS for parents and grandparents of Latino origin. The survey was conducted from September 6-October 4, 2022 and includes oversamples for both New Mexico and Los Angeles County.

**Numbers are percentages*